

## INSTRUCTION MANUAL

HF ALL BAND TRANSCEIVER GENERAL COVERAGE RECEIVER

IC-781



#### **FOREWORD**

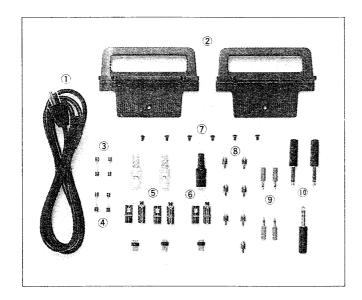
CONGRATULATIONS! You are the owner of the world's most advanced HF transceiver—IC-781—the first amateur radio transceiver with a built-in CRT DISPLAY. IC-781 is the top of the line, an amateur's dream-rig.

The SPECTRUM SCOPE, TWIN PASSBAND TUNING, and DDS (Direct Digital Synthesizer) are unique to the market. With 105dB DYNAMIC RANGE and 150W OUTPUT POWER you can work the world.

We are grateful to the great number of amateurs throughout the years for their suggestions. In response, we have designed IC-781. ICOM's successful DXpeditions have also contributed to the development of IC-781. IC-781 is the choice of amateurs the world over.

To fully enjoy the advanced features of IC-781, please read this instruction manual carefully before operating. Should you have questions about IC-781, feel free to contact your nearest authorized ICOM dealer or service center.

#### **UNPACKING**



Αc	cessories included with the IC-781:	Qty.
1	AC cord	1
2	Rack mounting handles	1set
3	Spare fuses for DC line (2A)	2
4	Spare fuses for AC line (see below)	2
(5)	DIN plugs (8-pin)	2sets
6	DIN plug (7-pin)	1set
7	Screws for rack mounting handle	6
8	Pin plugs (RCA plugs)	7
9	Two-conductor 1/8 inch mini plugs	4
10	Three-conductor 1/4 inch plugs	3
	120V AC type : 10A	
	220 ~ 240V AC type : 5A	

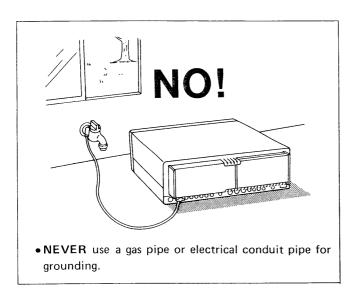
## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	PRECAUTIONS AND PREPARATIONS	1 9.	FUNCTIONS OPERATION 53	
2	EEATURES	2	9 - 1 FILTER SWITCHES OPERATION 53	
2.	FEATURES	2	9 - 2 TWIN PBT OPERATION 54	
3.	CONTROL FUNCTIONS	4	9 - 3 NOTCH FILTER OPERATION 54	
ა.	•		9 - 4 AGC OPERATION	
	3-1 FRONT PANEL		9- 5 NOISE BLANKER OPERATION	
	3-2 CRT DISPLAY		9- 6 DUAL WATCH OPERATION	
	3-3 REAR PANEL	16	9- 7 RIT/△TX OPERATION	
4	CRT DISPLAY SCREEN MENU	17	9-8 SPLIT (DUPLEX) OPERATION 59	
4.			9 - 9 VOX OPERATION	
	4 - 1 SCREEN MENU CONSTRUCTION		9-10 MONITOR OPERATION	
	4 - 2 MENU 1 SCREEN		9-11 SPEECH COMPRESSOR OPERATION 60	
	4 - 3 MENU 2 SCREEN		9-12 SWR READING	!
	4 - 4 SCAN OPERATION SCREEN	40	MEMORY AND SCANNING OPERATION 61	
	4- 5 SCAN CONDITION SCREEN			
	4 - 6 MEMORY LIST SCREEN		10 - 1 MEMORY CHANNELS	
	4 - 7 MEMORY NOTE WRITE SCREEN		10 - 2 MEMORY LIST SCREEN	
	4 - 8 SPECTRUM SCOPE SCREEN	-	10 - 3 MEMORY WRITING	
	4 - 9 CLOCK & TIMER SCREEN		10 - 4 MEMORY CLEARING	
	4-10 SLEEP TIMER SCREEN		10 - 5 MEMORY TRANSFERRING 67	
	4-11 DAILY TIMER SET (1) SCREEN 4-12 DAILY TIMER SET (2) SCREEN	•	10 - 6 SCANNING OPERATION	
	4-12 DAILY TIMER SET (2) SCREEN 4-13 CLOCK ADJUSTMENT (1) SCREEN		10 - 7 PROGRAMMED SCAN	
	4-13 CLOCK ADJUSTMENT (1) SCREEN		10 - 9 MEMORY SCAN	
	4-15 TERMINAL MONITOR SCREEN		10 - 9 MEMORY SCAN	
	4-16 DATA FORMAT SCREEN		10-10 SELECTED MEMORT CHANNEL SCAN 75	,
	4 - 17 CI-V CONDITION SCREEN		CLOCK AND TIMER OPERATION 75	
	4-18 FILTER SELECTION SCREEN		11 - 1 CLOCK ADJUSTMENT	
	4-19 BAND KEY PRESET SCREEN		11-2 SLEEP TIMER	
			11-3 DAILY TIMER	
5.	INSTALLATION	30	11-3 DAILT TIMEN	
	5-1 UNPACKING		CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION 79	4
	5-2 PLANNING			
	5-3 ANTENNA		12-1 RECEIVER CIRCUITS	
	5-4 GROUNDING		12-2 TRANSMITTER CIRCUITS	
	5-5 FRONT PANEL		12-3 ANTENNA TUNER	
	5-6 REAR PANEL		12-4 FEE CINCOITS	1
			MAINTENANCE83	₹
6.	SYSTEM INTERCONNECTIONS	33	13 - 1 TROUBLESHOOTING	
	6-1 LINEAR AMPLIFIER CONNECTION	33	13 - 2 CPU RESETTING	
	6 - 2 IC-AT500 CONNECTION		13 - 3 FUSE REPLACEMENT	
	6-3 TAPE RECORDER CONNECTION		13 - 4 CLEANING	
	6-4 RTTY TERMINAL UNIT		13-4 CLEANING	,
	6-5 DATA COMMUNICATIONS	36 1/	ADJUSTMENT	7
	6-6 MONITOR DISPLAY CONNECTION	37		
	6-7 MIC CONNECTOR INFORMATION		14-1 SIMPLE FREQUENCY CALIBRATION87	
	6-8 ACCESSORY SOCKET INFORMATION	37	14-2 BREAK ADJUSTMENT87 14-3 TRANSCEIVER DISASSEMBLY88	
	6-9 REMOTE JACK INFORMATION	39	14-3 TRANSCEIVER DISASSEMBLY	
7.	BASIC OPERATION	40	14-5 DIAL LOCK SWITCH FUNCTION89 14-6 MAIN DIAL ROTATION	
	7-1 PRE-OPERATION SET UP	40	14-7 BFO ADJUSTMENT89	
	7-2 KEYBOARD OPERATION			
	7-3 VFO A AND B SELECTION		14-8 TONE FREQUENCY SETTING90 14-9 OPTIONAL UNIT INSTALLATION90	
	7-4 SSB OPERATION		14-9 OF HONAL UNIT INSTALLATION 90	J
	7-5 CW OPERATION		INSIDE VIEWS 91	1
	7-6 RTTY OPERATION	19.	HIGHE VILANO	•
	7-7 FM OPERATION		SPECIFICATIONS 93	3
	7-8 AM OPERATION	10,	J. Edi. Torritorio	_
		17	OPTIONS	õ
8.	ANTENNA TUNER OPERATION			
	8-1 PRESETTING	51	SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS/BLOCK DIAGRAM	
	8-2 UNSUCCESSFUL TUNING			_
			SEPARATE	=

## PRECAUTIONS AND PREPARATIONS

#### **MINSTALLATION PRECAUTIONS**

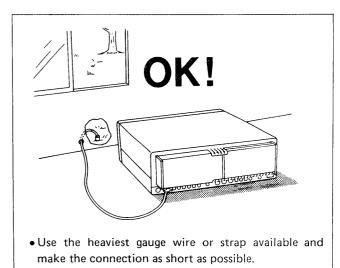
#### **GROUNDING**



#### **BANTENNA**

- 1. AVOID using the IC-781 in the following situations:
  - In temperatures under  $-10^{\circ}$ C and over  $+60^{\circ}$ C. DO NOT expose the IC-781 to direct sunlight or heat-producing devices such as a heater or stove.
  - In humid or moist places, such as a bathroom.
- 2. **DO NOT** run the antenna feedline near electronic instruments or magnetic compasses.
- 3. **DO NOT** place the transceiver within the reach of babies or children when the transceiver is ON.
- 4. **DO NOT** place liquids on or near the transceiver. Spilling may cause fires and electric shocks.
- DO NOT use extension cords unless absolutely necessary. Improper use of extension cords may cause fires and electric shocks.
- DO NOT touch metal strips, wires, etc., to anything inside the transceiver.

To prevent electrical shocks, TVI, BCI and other problems, be sure to ground the transceiver through the GROUND TERMINAL. For best results, use the heaviest gauge wire or strap available, and make the connection as short as possible.



Antennas play a very important role in radio communication. If the antenna is poor your transceiver cannot give you the best performance. A well-matched  $50\Omega$  antenna and feedline will provide the desired performance.

#### MMUI TI-FUNCTIONAL CRT DISPLAY

**⊕BUILT-IN SPECTRUM SCOPE** 

**MEMORY CHANNEL LIST** 

SLEEP AND DAILY TIMERS

**BUILT-IN CLOCKS** 

TERMINAL MONITOR

#### **COMPLETE HF TRANSCEIVER**

**BUILT-IN AUTOMATIC ANTENNA TUNER** 

●DDS (DIRECT DIGITAL SYNTHESIZER)

**∍FULL BREAK-IN** 

DUAL WATCH

FINE SCANNING

The multi-functional 5 inch CRT displays the frequencies of VFO A and VFO B, the contents of the MEMORY, two MENU SCREENS and seventeen OPERATIONAL SCREENS. Fine resolution of 94 letters, numbers, punctuation marks and symbols. The soft amber display makes reading easy.

The CRT's advanced spectrum scope displays the relative strength of signals around a center frequency. The span can be set to 50kHz, 100kHz and 200kHz. Ideal for monitoring band conditions in an instant.

The CRT displays the contents of 99 memory channels, two programmed scan edge frequencies and a note of up to ten characters per channel.

The IC-781 is equipped with selectable Sleep Timers and five Daily Timers which turn the transceiver ON and OFF. Using the timers and the [RECORDER REMOTE] jack, you can record a signal at any time. Especially useful for recording your favorite shortwave program when sleeping or at work.

The IC-781 is equipped with two clocks, one for local time, and the other for UTC or any other time. The Sub Clock stores a note of up to six characters.

ASCII (RS-232C level) code data is displayed on the CRT DISPLAY through the [DATA IN] jack. When using an external terminal unit, the screen displays RTTY, PACKET, AMTOR, etc.

Built-in preset/auto-tuning antenna tuner matches the IC-781 to the antenna when the SWR is less than 3:1. Maximizes radiated output power.

Newly developed frequency synthesizer system, the ICOM DDS (Direct Digital Synthesizer) unit provides rapid lockup time. One of the fastest transmit/receive switching times on the market, it makes the IC-781 ideal for PACKET and AMTOR communications.

Choose full or semi break-in CW operation at the touch of a switch.

Two PLL circuits let you monitor two frequencies simultaneously. Ideal for DX contests, traffic-handling and net control work.

The fine scan slowly tunes through a signal without stopping. This innovative feature is especially useful for monitoring SSB or CW mode.

#### 2. FEATURES

- **TWIN PBT**
- **●150W OUTPUT POWER**
- **●NOISE BLANKER**
- •105dB DYNAMIC RANGE
- **•BAND STACKING REGISTER**
- •MULTI-FUNCTION KEYBOARD
- •HIGH-PERFORMANCE FILTERS
- **•CW PITCH CONTROL**
- •SEPARATE CONTROLS FOR "A" AND "B" SECTION RIT/⊿TX
- •AUDIO PEAK FILTER

Selects sections of the 455kHz and 9MHz IF filters separately or in tandem for clear reception of a signal in heavy interference. Useful for DX pile-ups, contests, nets, and other crowded band conditions.

30V-DC (approx.) applied to the final transistors provide 150W output power and low IMD (Inter Modulation Distortion). The inner-type line flow fan ensures continuously stable operation under full power.

Built-in noise-trigger type noise blanker removes pulse-type poise, such as that from engine ignition sparks. Ideal for city operation. Maximum 15msec blank-width removes longer pulse width noise such as the "woodpecker" and the key clicks of strong CW signals.

Provides excellent sound reproduction of faint and strong signals without distortion (IF band width 500Hz).

Enables you to store an amateur band frequency, switch bands, and return to the stored frequency. Especially convenient when switching bands during contests and for quick monitoring of propagation conditions on other bands.

The KEYBOARD enables you to instantly enter a frequency accurate to 10Hz, to switch amateur bands easily without the use of clumsy knobs, and to instantly call up any of the 99 memory channels.

The high shape factor of the 9 filters provides excellent selectivity characteristics. The 455kHz and 9MHz filters can be separately selected in CW or RTTY mode. Filters may be conveniently preset for each operating mode on the CRT DISPLAY FILTER SELECTION screen.

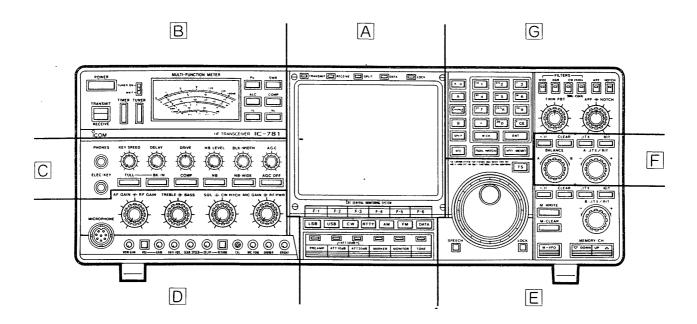
CW audio pitch may be adjusted without affecting the operating frequency.

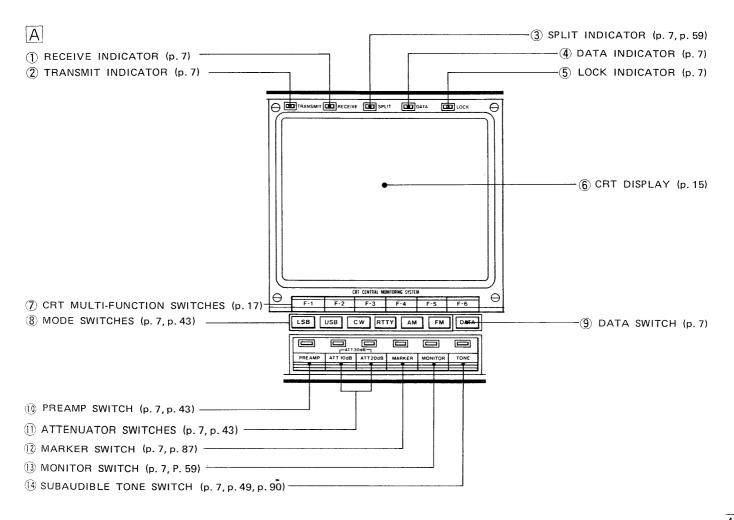
RIT (Receiver Incremental Tuning) and  $\triangle$ TX (Transmitter Incremental Tuning) for each frequency display section can be separately controlled. Especially useful when operating in duplex and dual watch.

The APF (Audio Peak Filter) attenuates the unwanted audio frequency components in CW. Your desired audio frequency between 500Hz and 1000Hz is floated for interference-free receiving.

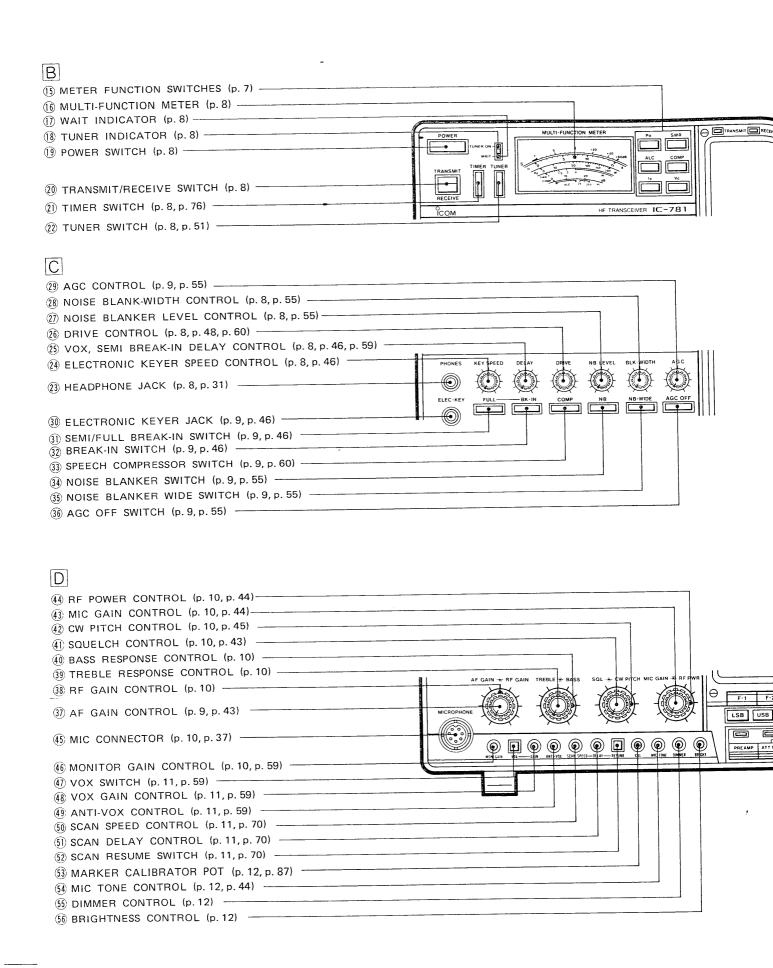
# CONTROL FUNCTIONS 3.

#### 3-1 FRONT PANEL

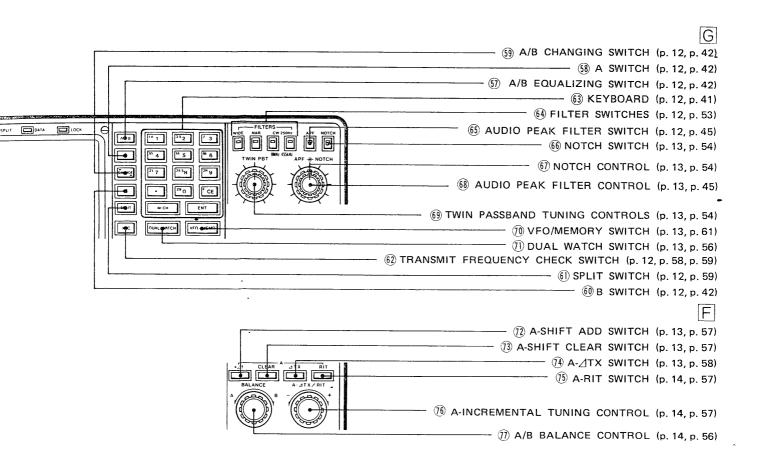


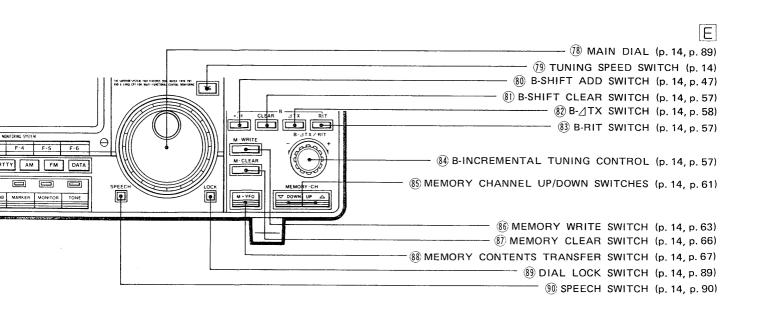


### 3. CONTROL FUNCTIONS



## CONTROL FUNCTIONS 3.





Count on us!			
	-		
	-		
-			

Icom Inc. 6-9-16, Kamihigashi, Hirano-ku, Osaka 547, Japan